

Chairperson, Authority for Transport
in Malta

Minister for Infrastructure, Transport
and Communications

L.N. of 2011

**AUTHORITY FOR TRANSPORT
IN MALTA ACT
(CAP. 499)**

Animal-drawn Vehicles Regulations, 2010

IN exercise of the powers conferred by article 43 of the Authority for Transport in Malta Act, the Minister for Infrastructure, Transport and Communications in consultation with the Authority for Transport in Malta, has made the following regulations:-

**Part I
PRELIMINARY**

1. (1) The title of these regulations is the Animal-drawn Vehicles Regulations, 2010. Title and commencement.

(2) These regulations other than paragraphs (c) and (d) of sub-regulation (2) and sub-regulation (9) of regulation 3, regulation 4 and paragraphs (b) and (c) of sub-regulation (2) of regulation 6 shall come into force on the[six months from date of publication]

(3) Paragraphs (c) and (d) of sub-regulation (2) of regulation 3 and paragraphs (b) and (c) of sub-regulation (2) of regulation 6 shall come into force on the[12 months from publication]

(4) Sub-regulation (9) of regulation 3 shall enter into force on the date of publication of these regulations in respect of *karrozzini* and[12 months from publication] in respect of any other animal-drawn vehicle.

(5) Regulation 4 shall enter into force on the.....[six months from date of publication] in respect of *karrozzini* and on the [nine months from publication] in respect of any other animal-drawn vehicle.
2. In these regulations, unless the context otherwise requires: Interpretation.

“animal” means any animal capable of being harnessed or under saddle, when used for the conveyance or carriage of persons or goods by road, whether the said persons or goods are

carried on its back or on an animal-drawn vehicle;

“animal-drawn vehicle” means any carriage which is designed, constructed and primarily intended to be drawn by one or more animals to be used for the carriage of persons or goods, or for the carriage of both persons and goods, by road and it includes any animal-pulled cart, *karrozzin*, *karozzella*, *serkin*, *xarretta* and animal-drawn hearse;

“animal-drawn hearse” means an animal-drawn carriage used for the conveyance of corpses in coffins, for hire or reward;

“authorised officer” means a Police Officer, a Local Warden or an Officer of the Authority;

“Authority” means the Authority for Transport in Malta established under the Authority for Transport in Malta Act;

“driver” means any person who drives the animal-drawn vehicle even for a short period and in the Maltese text includes *kuċċier*;

“fiscal receipt” has the same meaning as assigned to it in the Thirteenth Schedule to the Value Added Tax Act;

Cap. 406.

“harnessed” means one or more animals when used to pull any carriage on a road

“hh” means a 10.16cm measurement used to calculate the height of an equine at the top of the shoulder;

“hire or reward” means any payment or compensation made for the carriage of passengers or goods, whether such payment or compensation is made directly or indirectly;

“*karrozzin*” means an animal-drawn vehicle having at least four wheels and having a compartment that is used by passengers which is separate from the driver and which is used for the carriage of passengers by road for hire or reward;

“*karrozzin* stand” means a location, approved by the Authority, where an owner, operator or driver of a *karrozzin* shall park his vehicle while waiting for customers;

“owner” means the person in whose name an animal-drawn vehicle is licensed;

“operator” means any person, including an owner, who is authorized to operate an animal-drawn vehicle used for the carriage of passengers for hire or reward as provided for in these regulations;

“operator’s licence” means a licence issued by the Authority under the terms of regulation 8 of these regulations;

“passenger” means any person who travels in or on an animal-drawn vehicle but who is not the driver thereof;

“road” has the same meaning as is given to it in the Authority for Transport in Malta Act;

“*serkin*” means a two-wheeled vehicle intended to be used by one person and drawn by one animal;

“street hawker” means any person who uses an animal-drawn vehicle on the road for the purpose of selling or offering for sale any goods or wares;

“tag” means an official means of identification issued by the Authority granting the holder of the said tag the right to drive an animal-drawn vehicle used for the carriage of passengers for hire or reward;

“Tribunal” means the Administrative Review Tribunal established by article 5 of the Administrative Justice Act; Cap. 490.

“under saddle” means any animal ridden on its back with or without a saddle;

“*xarretta*” means an animal-driven vehicle intended to be used by two persons and drawn by one animal.

Part II

ANIMAL-DRAWN VEHICLES TO BE LICENSED

3. (1) An animal-drawn vehicle shall not be used or permitted or caused to be used on the road unless it is licensed by the Authority. Licensing of vehicles.
- (2) Animal-drawn vehicle licences shall be divided into the following categories:

- (a) Licence A: issued to a *karrozzin*;
- (b) Licence B: issued to any other animal-drawn vehicle that is used for the conveyance of passengers for hire or reward other than a *karrozzin*;
- (c) Licence C: issued to an animal-drawn vehicle used for the carriage of goods or by a street hawker;
- (d) Licence D: issued to an animal-drawn vehicle which is neither used for hire or reward nor for the carriage goods nor by a street hawker; and
- (e) Licence E: issued to an animal-drawn hearse.

(3) Any such licence shall be renewed annually against such fee as is established in the First Schedule to these regulations.

(4) No such licence shall be issued or renewed unless the Authority is satisfied that the animal-drawn vehicle is fit for use and provided with such fittings and accessories as in the opinion of the Authority may be necessary for the safety and convenience of passengers or third parties.

(5) No such licence shall be issued or renewed unless the animal-drawn vehicle is already covered by an insurance policy as provided for in regulation 4 hereof.

(6) An animal-drawn vehicle licensed under these regulations shall be allotted by the Authority an identification number plate, which shall be of such pattern, colour and size as the Authority shall determine.

(7) Licensed animal-drawn vehicles shall be issued with one or more identification number plates which shall be affixed to the vehicle at such places as indicated by the Authority.

(8) The identification number plate shall be in clear view and shall be kept clean at all times.

(9) An animal-drawn vehicle without such identification number plate assigned to it shall not be used on the road.

(10) No other letter, number or mark, except those

authorised by the Authority, shall be permitted on the identification number plate.

4. (1) It shall not be lawful for any person to use or to cause or permit any other person to use an animal or animal-drawn vehicle on the road unless there is in force in relation to the user of the said animal, or animal-drawn vehicle by that person or by that other person, as the case may be, such policy of insurance in respect of third party risks as complies with sub-regulation (2) of this regulation. Insurance required.

(2) In order to comply with the requirements of this regulation a policy of insurance must be a policy which insures such person, persons or classes of persons as may be specified in the policy against any liability which may be incurred by him or them in respect of the death of or bodily injury to any person, or damage to any property caused by the said animal or animal-drawn vehicle, for a total liability which is not less than two hundred and fifty thousand euro (€250,000) for each accident irrespective of the number of parties involved or the nature of the damage.

5. (1) No animal-drawn vehicle licensed in terms of these regulations may be transferred to another person without that transfer being registered with the Authority. Transferability or disposal of animal-drawn vehicle.

(2) Any person who agrees to sell, or sells, or otherwise disposes of his animal-drawn vehicle shall, prior to such sale or disposal, deliver to the Authority the relative licence, together with the transfer of animal-drawn vehicle form.

(3) The Authority shall then license the vehicle in the name of the new owner and it shall issue a new licence to the new owner against such fee as is established in the First Schedule to these regulations.

Part III

DRIVING LICENCE

6. (1) A person shall not drive or otherwise operate an animal-drawn vehicle on a road unless he is the holder of a relevant animal-drawn vehicle driving licence issued by the Authority. Driver's licence.

(2) Driving licences shall be divided into the following categories:

- (a) Licence X for the driving of an animal-drawn vehicle used for the conveyance of passengers for hire or reward,
 - (b) Licence Y for the driving of animal-drawn vehicles other than those for which a driving licence X or a driving licence Z is required, and
 - (c) Licence Z for the driving of vehicles drawn by ponies of a height of not more than 11 hh.
- (3) To qualify for Licence X, an applicant must -
- (a) be at least 18 years of age;
 - (b) present a certificate from a licensed physician that certifies that he is in good physical condition and that he does not suffer from any medical disabilities which may substantially impair his or her ability to operate an animal-drawn vehicle or to control an animal;
 - (c) have completed a course and passed a test devised by the Authority which shall include, but shall not be limited to-
 - (i) knowledge of the Highway Code:

Provided that a person in possession of a valid motor vehicle driving licence shall be deemed to satisfy this requirement;
 - (ii) proper equine grooming, care, equipment, nutrition, welfare and first aid, and
 - (iii) the operation of an animal-drawn vehicle;
 - (d) have completed a course and passed a test devised by the Authority consisting of general knowledge and customer care;
 - (e) is of good repute.

For the purpose of this sub-regulation, a person shall not be deemed to satisfy the requirement of good repute if that person has been –

- (i) convicted of any crime contemplated in Title I of Part II of Book First of the Criminal Code, articles 198, 199, 203, 203A, 204, 204A, 204B, 204C, 205, 211, 212, 213, 217, 218, 220, 238(a), 245,

248B, 248C, 248D of the Criminal Code;

(ii) sentenced in the last ten years of a crime carrying a conviction of a term of imprisonment of, or exceeding, one month or a fine of at least four thousand euro (€4,000); or of two or more crimes connected with violence or was serving such a sentence or part thereof within such ten-year period;

(iii) sentenced, in the last five years, to imprisonment, for whatever term, or to a fine or fines which in the aggregate amount to at least one thousand euro (€1,000), for committing a crime in terms of the Traffic Regulation Ordinance or any regulation made thereunder or the Authority for Transport in Malta Act or any regulation made thereunder or the Animal Welfare Act or any regulation made thereunder; or

Cap. 65.

Cap. 499.

Cap. 439.

(iv) convicted of any corresponding offence under any law of a country or territory outside Malta:

Provided that where the applicant was less than eighteen years of age at the time of the commission of the offence referred to in paragraphs (ii) and (iii) the periods referred to shall be respectively two years and one year:

Provided further that the term “conviction” and the term “sentence” shall include a sentence passed by the court in terms of article 28A of the Criminal Code whether or not such sentence has taken effect, but shall not include a probation order issued in terms of article 7 of the Probation Act or article 5 of the Probation of Offenders Act and which has been complied with by the probationer or an absolute or conditional discharge issued under article 22 of the Probation Act or article 9 of the Probation of Offenders Act which has been complied with.

Cap. 9.

Cap. 446.

Cap. 152.

(4) To qualify for Licence Y, an applicant must:

- (a) be at least 16 years of age;
- (b) present a certificate from a licensed physician that certifies that he is in good physical condition and that he does not suffer from any medical disabilities which may substantially impair his or her ability to operate an animal-drawn carriage or to control an animal;
- (c) have passed a test devised by the Authority which shall include, but not be limited to knowledge of the Highway Code:

Provided that persons in possession of a valid motor vehicle driving licence shall be deemed to satisfy this requirement.

(5) To qualify for Licence Z, an applicant must -

- (a) be at least 14 years of age;
- (b) present a certificate from a licensed physician that certifies that he is in good physical condition and that he does not suffer from any medical disabilities which may substantially impair his or her ability to operate an animal-drawn carriage or to control an animal;
- (c) have passed a test devised by the Authority which shall include, but not be limited to knowledge of the Highway Code:

Provided that persons in possession of a valid motor vehicle driving licence shall be deemed to satisfy this requirement.

(6) A licence issued under this regulation shall be renewed every ten years:

Provided that upon reaching the age of 50 years, the certificate mentioned in sub-regulations (3)(b), (4)(b) and (5)(b) of this regulation shall be presented every five years:

Provided further that upon reaching the age of 70 years, the certificate mentioned in sub-regulations (3)(b), (4)(b) and (5)(b) of this regulation shall be presented every two years.

(7) Drivers of *karrozzini* who, upon the publication of these regulations were already in possession of a driving licence

issued by the Authority, shall have a period of twelve months within which to pass the tests provided for in sub-paragraphs (d) and (e) of sub-regulation (3); otherwise their driving licence shall be revoked.

Part IV

OPERATOR'S LICENCE

7. (1) No person shall operate any animal-drawn vehicle for the carriage of persons for hire or reward unless that person is the holder of an operator's licence issued by the Authority under these regulations. Operator's licence required.

(2) No person shall cause or permit an animal-drawn vehicle to be used on the road for the carriage of passengers for hire or reward unless that vehicle is licensed for that purpose.

8. (1) When applying for an operator's licence, the applicant shall, with the application, present an animal's identity document, including the animal's identification number issued by the Director of Veterinary Services and a certificate on the animal's general physical condition issued by a licensed veterinarian for each animal to be used under the operator's licence certifying that the animal is fit to be used for the purpose of the licence and the licence of the animal-drawn vehicle issued by the Authority. Application to operate animal-drawn vehicle for hire or reward.

(2) A person applying to operate an animal-drawn vehicle for hire or reward shall be of good repute and the provisions of sub-regulation (3)(e) of regulation 6 hereof shall apply.

(3) A licence to operate an animal-drawn vehicle for hire or reward shall be renewed every five years and is not transferable.

Part V

PROVISIONS COMMON TO PARTS II, III AND IV

9. (1) A person desiring of obtaining a licence issued in terms of Parts II, III or IV of these regulations or to renew any licence so issued shall apply to the Authority and the Authority shall decide and give a reply on that application within sixty days from receipt of the application and all required documentation. Application and refusal of licence.

(2) The Authority may refuse any application for a new licence or for the renewal thereof whenever any of the conditions provided for in these or other regulations are not met.

(3) The Authority shall refuse to renew an operator's licence if the applicant does not present, together with the application for renewal, a certificate on the animal's general physical condition issued by a licensed veterinarian for each animal to be used under the operator's licence certifying that the animal is fit to be used for the purpose of the licence.

(4) Where the Authority intends to refuse to issue any licence or to renew a licence, it shall give the applicant concerned notice in writing of such intended refusal, setting out the reasons for its decision. Such notice shall state that the applicant has the right to make representations in writing, within ten days, to the Authority giving reasons why the application should not be refused. The Authority shall consider any such representations before arriving at a final decision. The Authority shall notify in writing its final decision to the applicant concerned and by that notice shall also inform the applicant that he has a right to appeal to the Tribunal.

(5) Where an application for the issue or renewal of a licence is refused by the Authority, the applicant may appeal to the Tribunal against such decision in accordance with the provisions of the Administrative Justice Act.

10. (1) The Authority may suspend any licence issued under these regulations if:

Suspension or
revocation of
licence.

- (a) the animal is, in the opinion of a veterinary surgeon, not fit to carry out the work it is licensed for; or
- (b) the licence holder fails or refuses to comply with the provisions of these regulations and of the Animal Welfare Act;
- (c) if the operator or driver has engaged in conduct that could reasonably be determined to be detrimental to public health or public safety,

and such suspension shall last for a period of not more than thirty days except for suspensions under sub-paragraph (a) which shall last until such time as a veterinary surgeon certifies that the animal is fit for the work intended or the animal is substituted with a new animal.

(2) Whenever a licence holder shall be charged in any court with any serious infringement to the Animal Welfare Act or any regulation made thereunder, or with serious violations of these regulations, the Authority shall suspend his licence pending final disposition of the charges against him.

(3) An operator's licence issued in terms of regulation 7 or a driver's category X licence issued in terms of regulation 6 shall be revoked by the Authority if at any time its holder accumulates an aggregate of 100 penalty points in terms of these regulations or by the Court where its holder is convicted of serious offences included but not limited to charges relating to drug trafficking or cruelty to animals or a charge relating to violence or rape.

(4) Where any such licence is revoked, its holder may not apply for any licence under these regulations before the lapse of three years from such revocation and the said licence shall only be issued if the applicant meets the conditions under paragraphs (d) and (e) of sub-regulation (3) of regulation 6 hereof.

(5) The holder of any licence issued in terms of these regulations may appeal to the Tribunal in accordance with the provisions of the Administrative Justice Act against any decision of the Authority to revoke or suspend a licence.

11. (1) The issue and renewal of licences in terms of these regulations shall only be made following the payment of the appropriate fee established in terms of the First Schedule of these regulations.

Provisions regarding licences.

(2) Licences shall either be carried on the animal-drawn vehicle or shall be in possession of the driver while the vehicle is being used on the road and shall be produced by the driver on demand by an authorised officer.

(3) The licensee shall notify the Authority of any changes in the licence details.

12. The Authority shall keep a register of all licences issued by it under these regulations which register shall contain such details as are necessary to identify the licence holders and the vehicles and animals used by them, shall distinguish between the different licences and shall be open to inspection by the public.

Register of all licences.

Part VI

USE OF ANIMAL-DRAWN VEHICLE

- 13.** (1) An owner, operator and driver of any animal-drawn vehicle shall individually be responsible to ensure that: Responsibility.
- (a) the vehicle used is in good operating condition, the axles are well-greased, and that all operating mechanisms are in good working order;
 - (b) the vehicle is equipped with mechanical brakes in good working condition and set in a locked position when the vehicle is not in motion;
 - (c) the animal is well groomed, fit and capable to draw the vehicle;
 - (d) the vehicle is maintained in a safe and clean condition;
 - (e) the animal-drawn vehicle is equipped with:
 - (i) a chemical to be poured over animal urine by drivers so as to break down and eliminate accumulated agents and odours, and the drivers shall ensure that the chemical is used in a manner not to cause injury or harm to the animal; and
 - (ii) wheels which are fitted with rubber covers if the vehicle is used on a road made up of paving slabs consisting of any material other than asphalt or tarmac;
 - (iii) a catching net to catch the animal's excrement and cleaning equipment to immediately clean any excrement falling on the road; and
 - (iv) in the case of a *karrozzin*, a fire extinguisher and a first aid kit as designated by the Authority.
- (2) Drivers shall, furthermore –
- (a) immediately clean from the road any excrement that is not caught in the net;
 - (b) clean the net and dispose of the excrement at the first available opportunity; and
 - (c) in the case of a driver of a *karrozzin*, keep all cab

stands and roads clean and free of animal excrement.

(3) The Authority may impose conditions in the licence requiring the owner of an animal to provide the Authority with blood, tissue and other samples from that animal owned by that person.

(4) Operators of *karrozzini* shall also be obliged to erect, maintain and manage such water troughs and cab stands, including covered cab stands, as may be required and as authorised by the Authority and if such troughs and stands are not erected or maintained to the satisfaction of the Authority, the Authority may suspend all licences relative to *karrozzini*.

(5) When used after sunset, an animal-drawn vehicle licensed to be used for hire or reward shall additionally be equipped with:

- (a) at least one lamp displaying a white light clearly visible from a distance of not less than 300 metres to the rear of the vehicle;
- (b) a red light at or towards the rear of each side of the vehicle that is clearly visible from a distance of not less than 300 metres to the rear; and
- (c) a red reflector at or towards the rear of each side of the animal-drawn vehicle, that is not over 1.5 metres above ground level, and is clearly visible from a distance of at least 30 metres from the rear of the vehicle when light is projected onto it by another vehicle's headlight on low-beam.

(6) All equipment shall be certified by the Authority.

14. Where, upon any inspection, an animal-drawn vehicle used for the carriage of passengers for hire or reward is found to be unsafe or unclean, the Authority shall direct that such vehicle be taken out of service until such condition is corrected. Such vehicle shall be re-inspected and approved by an authorised officer or a person appointed for such purpose by the Authority before returning to service, and following the payment of the fee established in the First Schedule to these regulations.

Inspection
of animal-drawn
vehicle.

15. (1) Any authorized officer or the Director of Veterinary Services may require the operator or driver of an animal-drawn vehicle used for the carriage of passengers for hire or reward, to remove from service any animal that appears to be ill, overtired, undernourished, overloaded, injured, or lame or whose health or

Requirements
for animals
in service.

life, in the opinion of a veterinary surgeon or an authorised officer, is in imminent danger.

(2) To reinstate an animal removed from service, the animal shall be re-examined and a new certificate issued for the animal by a veterinary surgeon, which certificate must be submitted to the Authority and to the Director of Veterinary Services. The operator shall be allowed to reinstate such animal within five days from the presentation of the said certificate unless the Director of Veterinary Services requires another examination.

- 16.** (1) The Authority may, at any time, request an owner of an animal used for the carriage of passengers for hire or reward, to have the said animal examined by a veterinary surgeon. The cost of examination of an animal shall be the responsibility of the operator if the animal had been found to be in a bad physical condition, and the cost of the examination shall be borne by the Authority if the animal had been found to be in a good physical condition.

Examination of animals.

(2) If, upon inspection, an animal is certified to be unfit for the conveyance of passengers, the Authority shall direct that the animal be taken out of service until such condition is corrected.

Part VII

USE OF ANIMAL-DRAWN VEHICLE FOR HIRE OR REWARD

- 17.** (1) No person may drive an animal-drawn vehicle for hire or reward unless that person does not have, besides a category X driving licence, a tag issued by the Authority.

Driver to be in possession of a tag and shall maintain a clean appearance.

(2) The Authority shall issue to a driver in possession of a Licence X driving licence, an identification tag against the payment of the fee as subscribed in the First Schedule to these regulations.

(3) Every such driver shall, while driving an animal-drawn vehicle used for the carriage of passengers for hire or reward or while waiting on a *karrozzin* stand where that vehicle is a *karrozzin*, wear in a conspicuous place and in a manner that it may easily be seen the tag issued to him by the Authority.

(4) It shall not be lawful for a driver to lend his tag to any other person, or to permit any other person to make use thereof, even though such person is licensed to act as a driver of an animal-drawn vehicle. It shall likewise be unlawful for a person to make use of a tag issued to any other person.

(5) In the event that the tag becomes discoloured, disfigured or is torn, the driver shall immediately return such tag to the Authority and the Authority shall issue a replacement tag free of charge:

Provided that the holder of the driver's tag shall pay to the Authority the fee prescribed in the First Schedule for the fourth and any subsequent replacement of a driver's tag made within the tag's validity period.

(6) A driver who loses his tag shall immediately, and without delay, inform the Authority, and, if he proves to the satisfaction of the Authority that the tag had been lost without any fault on his part, the Authority shall issue a replacement tag against the payment of the fee prescribed in the First Schedule to these regulations.

(7) A driver shall return the tag immediately to the Authority upon the revocation or the suspension of his driving licence and the Authority shall give due receipt for the driver's tag so returned.

(8) A tag issued under this regulation shall be renewed every five years subject to a refresher course organized by the Authority.

(9) The driver of a *karrozzin* shall maintain a clean appearance and, if a uniform has been designed by the Authority, wear such uniform at all times he is driving the *karrozzin*.

18. (1) No animal-drawn vehicle other than a *karrozzin* may ply for hire or be hired from a *karrozzin* stand.

Hiring from
karrozzini stands.

(2) *Karrozzini* may only be hired by the driver from a *karrozzin* stand unless the *karrozzin* has not been pre-booked for a special service:

Provided that a *karrozzin* which is in motion and is not within fifty meters of a *karrozzin* stand, its driver may accept a hire from any person who beckons him to stop.

(3) No driver of a *karrozzin* exposed for hire on any stand shall, without reasonable cause, refuse the hire of his vehicle from any person requesting such hire to any given place.

(4) The driver of a *karrozzin*, while standing or plying for hire, shall not importune any person to hire such animal-drawn vehicle and shall not make use of the services of any other person for such purpose.

(5) A *karrozzin* plying for hire, or exposed on a *karrozzin* stand, or working on hire without a mark distinguishing such vehicle as being licensed, shall be deemed to be unlicensed.

(6) A *karrozzin* shall not stop, even temporarily, at any place that is not within five meters of a *karrozzin* stand except for the purpose of regulation 13(2).

(7) *Karrozzini* stands shall only be those established by the Authority.

19. (1) A driver or a person licensed to operate a *karrozzin* for hire or reward, shall charge a fare that is not higher than the fares prescribed in the Second Schedule to these regulations. Fare to be charged and loading of passengers.

(2) The person licensed to drive or operate a *karrozzin* shall display in such place and in the manner and format as may be determined by the Authority, the table of fares and such other information as may be established by the Authority.

(3) A driver shall not carry on a *karrozzin* a number of persons greater than that established in the *karrozzin* licence.

20. The operator or driver of an animal-drawn vehicle used for the carriage of passengers for hire or reward shall issue to the hirer a fiscal receipt showing the amount of fare charged. Issuing of receipt.

21. (1) *Karrozzini* shall not, while operating for hire and reward, be driven in any other road other than those forming part of the routes listed in the Third Schedule to these regulations, unless the operator and, or the driver are in possession of an authorisation from the Authority to drive along any other road while providing a pre-booked service on a special occasion. Roads on which *karrozzini* can operate for hire or reward..

(2) The Authority shall retain the right to restrict the times and days of operation of *karrozzini*.

Part VIII

GENERAL PROVISIONS

- 22.** (1) Animal-drawn vehicles which are not used for agricultural purposes or for hire or reward, and animals under saddle, excluding horses ridden by mounted Police, shall not circulate in any road closed to vehicular traffic or in any tunnel. Prohibition from use of certain roads.

(2) Animal-drawn vehicles mentioned in the preceding sub-regulation shall not circulate in any road listed in the Fourth Schedule to these regulations except on Sundays and public holidays between 7.00 a.m. and 5.00 p.m. from the 1st September to the 31st May and between 6.00 a.m. and 11.00 a.m. and between 4.00 p.m. and 7.00 p.m. from the 1st June to the 31st August.

(3) It shall be unlawful for a person to drive or ride an animal or an animal-drawn vehicle in any road from an hour after sunset until an hour before sunrise:

Provided that animal-drawn vehicles licensed to be used for hire or reward may continue to circulate after sunset within the routes specified in the Third Schedule or any other route where a service has been hired directly from the operator, provided that the vehicle is fitted with lights listed in sub-regulation (2) of regulation 13 hereof and the said lights are duly lit and bandages made of reflective material are worn on all legs of the animal.

- 23.** No animal race, other than the following races, shall be held on a road: Prohibition of racing on roads.

- I-Imnarja on the 29th June, at Rabat, Malta
- tal-Karmnu, during the week of the 16th July, at Rabat, Malta
- Santa Margerita, on the fourth Sunday of July, at Sannat, Gozo
- Santa Maria, on the 15th August, at Victoria, Gozo
- Santu Rokku, during the week of the 23rd August, at Rabat, Malta.

- 24.** A driver of an animal or of an animal-drawn vehicle, shall at all times while on the road - Conduct of drivers.

- (a) act in a reasonable, prudent, and courteous manner;
- (b) not permit a person to operate an animal-drawn vehicle under his control;
- (c) not permit a person on the back of an animal when under his control;
- (d) not leave an animal unattended;
- (e) never permit any overloading of his animal-drawn vehicle;
- (f) not operate an animal-drawn vehicle while under the influence of alcohol or drugs or other substance that could adversely affect his ability to operate an animal-drawn carriage;
- (g) observe and obey all traffic laws and regulations and is liable for any contravention thereof; and
- (h) not permit a passenger to stand on any part of the vehicle while in motion.

25. (1) The driver of an animal-drawn vehicle shall immediately report any accident involving such vehicle to the Police. The owner shall notify the Authority of such accident within 24 hours. Accidents.

(2) No animal or animal-drawn carriage involved in an accident, where damage to third party property or injury to a third party has occurred or where structural damage to the carriage or injury to the animal has occurred, shall be used again until the said vehicle has been inspected by an authorised officer or by any other person appointed by the Authority, the fee established in the First Schedule to these regulation has been paid for such inspection and the animal has been certified for service by a veterinarian.

Part IX

OFFENCES AND PENALTIES

26. (1) A person who contravenes the provisions of sub-regulations (1) or sub-regulation (9) of regulation 3 shall be guilty of an offence and shall, on conviction, be liable to a fine Penalties and penalty points.

(*multa*) of €500.

(2) A person who contravenes the provisions of regulation 4 shall be guilty of an offence and shall, on conviction, be liable -

- (a) in the case of a first offence, to a fine (*multa*) of not less than one thousand euro (€1,000) but not exceeding two thousand euro (€2,000) or up to six months imprisonment or both fine and imprisonment;
- (b) in the case of a second offence, to a fine (*multa*) of not less than one thousand euro (€2,000) but not exceeding two thousand euro (€3,000) or up to six months imprisonment or both fine and imprisonment; and
- (c) in the case of a third or subsequent offence, to a fine (*multa*) of not less than one thousand euro (€3,000) but not exceeding two thousand euro (€5,000) or up to six months imprisonment or both fine and imprisonment.

(3) Any person who contravenes the provisions of regulation 6 (1) shall be guilty of an offence and shall, on conviction, be liable –

- (a) to a fine (*multa*) of not less than fifty euro (€50) but not exceeding two hundred euro (€200) or up to three months imprisonment where a person drives, or causes or permits to be driven, an animal-drawn vehicle without the person driving the vehicle being the holder of a driving licence;
- (b) to a fine (*multa*) of not less than two hundred euro (€200) but not exceeding five hundred euro (€500) or up to three months imprisonment where a person drives an animal-drawn vehicle for the transport of passengers for hire or reward without holding the appropriate driving licence; and
- (c) to a fine (*multa*) of not less than five hundred euro (€500) but not exceeding one thousand euro (€1,000) or up to three months imprisonment where a person causes or permits another person to drive an animal-drawn vehicle for the transport of passengers for hire or reward without that other person holding the appropriate driving licence.

(4) A person who contravenes the provisions of regulation 7 shall be guilty of an offence and shall be liable, on conviction, to a fine (*multa*) of not less than two thousand euro (€2,000) but not exceeding five thousand euro (€5,00) or up to three months imprisonment or both fine and imprisonment. Furthermore, the court may order the immediate revocation of the operator's licence as well as the confiscation for a period of not less than one month but not exceeding three months of the vehicle used where that person had permitted or caused that vehicle to be used not for the purpose for which it is licensed.

(5) A person who contravenes the provisions of paragraphs (a) and (c) of sub-regulation (2) of regulation 13 shall be guilty of an offence and shall, on conviction, be liable to –

(a) a fine (*ammenda*) of one hundred euro (€100) for a first offence and shall have his licence suspended for not more than one month;

(b) a fine (*ammenda*) of two hundred euro (€200) for a second offence and shall have his licence suspended for not more than two months; and

(c) a fine (*ammenda*) of three hundred euro (€300) for a third and subsequent offence and shall have his licence suspended for not more than three months.

For the purposes of this sub-regulation, in respect of a driver "licence" means the driving licence issued under these regulations, and in respect of an operator or owner "licence" means the operator's licence issued under these regulations or the driving licence issued under these regulations where the owner is not an operator.

(6) A person who contravenes the provisions of regulation 20 shall be guilty of an offence and shall, on conviction, be liable to the fine prescribed under the Value Added Tax Act.

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(7) A person who contravenes the provisions of regulation 24(f) shall be guilty of an offence and shall, on conviction, be liable to –

(a) a fine (*multa*) of not less than one thousand and two hundred euro (€1,200) and not exceeding one thousand and five hundred euro (€1,500) or to imprisonment for a period of not more than three

months or to both fine and imprisonment and to disqualification from holding a driving licence issued under these regulations for six months for a first conviction; and

- (b) a fine (*multa*) of not less than €1,500 and not exceeding €2,500 or to imprisonment for a period of not more than six months or to both fine and imprisonment and to disqualification from holding a driving licence issued under these regulations for twelve months for a second or subsequent conviction.

(8) Any person who contravenes any other regulation other than those specified in sub-regulations (1), (2), (3), (4), (5), (6) and (7) shall be guilty of an offence and shall, on conviction, be liable to a fine (*ammenda*) of not less than €25 but not exceeding €300.

(9) Where a person who operates, uses, drives or causes or permits to be driven on the road an animal-drawn vehicle for hire or reward is convicted of an offence by a court or a tribunal in contravention of these regulations there shall be attributed to that person, in addition to the fine, –

- (a) thirty penalty points for every offence in contravention of regulations 3(1) and (9), 4, 6(1), 7 (2) and 24(f), and

- (b) ten penalty points for every offence in contravention of any other provision of these regulations.

(10) For the purposes of sub-regulation (9), it shall be the duty of the registrar of the court, or the clerk of the tribunal, which delivers judgement, to inform in writing the Authority with the names and identity numbers of the persons convicted under these regulations and the fine imposed thereon.

(11) Penalty points, as provided for under the preceding sub-regulation, shall be attributed also to a person who pays the penalty instead of being summoned before a court or a tribunal.

(12) Where any fine is imposed by the court or by a tribunal for any offence under these regulations and such fine has not been paid, the Authority shall withhold from renewing the animal-drawn vehicle's licence or the driving licence, as the

case may be, of the person concerned on the expiry thereof until such time as the payment of the fine is effected.

- 27.** (1) The Authority may impose the administrative fines prescribed in the fourth and fifth columns of the Fifth Schedule on any operator and, or driver of animal-drawn vehicles used for hire or reward who contravenes the provisions of the regulations listed in the first column of the said Schedule.

Administrative
fines and right of
appeal.

(2) Where the Authority imposes such administrative fines, it shall also impose the penalty points prescribed in the fifth column of the Fifth Schedule.

(3) Where the person on whom an administrative fine is being imposed has contravened a regulation both as an operator and as a driver, there shall be imposed on that person the highest of the fines in the third and fourth columns in the Fifth Schedule in relation to that contravention together with the applicable number of penalty points.

(4) No administrative fine shall be imposed on an operator or a driver of an animal-drawn vehicle used for hire or reward for a breach of these regulations where criminal proceedings have already been instituted in court or in a tribunal against such person with respect to the said breach.

(5) The Authority shall, before imposing an administrative fine in terms of these regulations, inform the person on whom the fine is being imposed of its intention to do so by notice in writing. Every such notice shall state that the person concerned has a right to make presentations in writing within ten days to the Authority, giving reasons why the administrative fine should not be imposed. The Authority shall consider any such representations before arriving at a final decision. The Authority shall notify in writing its final decision to the person concerned.

(6) A person aggrieved by the decision of the Authority to impose administrative fines and the corresponding penalty points may within thirty days from the date when such decision is communicated to him, lodge an appeal therefrom to the Tribunal in accordance with the provisions of the Administrative Justice Act.

(7) Where a person does not pay the fine within thirty days from the date of the final decision communicated to him

in terms of sub-regulation (5) or does not appeal in terms of sub-regulation (6), ordinary proceedings shall be taken in respect of the contravention.

(8) Where, upon the renewal of any licence granted to an operator or driver of an animal-drawn vehicle licensed to be used for hire or reward, the person in whose name such licence is granted owes the Authority debts in the form of unpaid administrative fines, such licence shall not be renewed unless and until such debt is settled in full.

28. (1) Penalty points shall expire at the end of the period of three years after the date on which an offence was committed, and shall be removed from the records of the person concerned. Expiry of penalty points.

(2) Any such person shall have the number of penalty points recorded in his entry deducted by 50 % if that person does not commit an offence in contravention of these regulations or in contravention of the Animal Welfare Act or any regulations made thereunder for a period of two years after the date on which that person has committed his last offence in breach of these regulations or in contravention of the Animal Welfare Act or any regulations made thereunder.

29. (1) Where the Authority imposes an administrative fine in terms of regulation 28, and the person on whom such fine is imposed pays such fine to the Authority within thirty days from the date of receipt of intimation to pay, no criminal proceedings shall be instituted against that person in relation to the relative breach. No criminal action when an administrative fine is paid.

(2) No criminal proceedings for the prosecution of a breach of these regulations shall be instituted while an appeal therefrom is pending before the Tribunal.

FIRST SCHEDULE

Regulations 3, 5, 11, 14, 17, 26

Licence fees and other fees

New vehicle licence*	€20
Identification number plate (or replacement).....	€75
Operator's licence	€120
Driving licence for a period of 10 years*	€20

Renewals:	
Annual animal-drawn vehicle licence*	€ 20
5-Year Operator's Licence	€120
10-Year Driving Licence*	€20
Duplicate/Replacement Licences	€ 20
Tag and replacement	€ 12
Administrative fee for issuing of licences	€8
Course and test for a driving licence X (covering the provisions of both paragraphs (c) and (d) of regulation 6(3)	€75
Test for a driving licence Y or driving licence Z.....	€25

* fees collected from these licences shall be on account of the Consolidated Fund.

SECOND SCHEDULE

Regulation 19

Maximum fares to be charged by *karrozzini* drivers

The following maximum fares shall be charged by time for the hiring of a horse-drawn vehicle per trip:

Fare for the first half-hour or part thereof	€35
For each subsequent 15 minutes or part thereof	€10

THIRD SCHEDULE

Regulations 21, 23

**Roads in which *karrozzini* may be
operated for hire or reward**

Valletta – Floriana - Marsa

Route 1	Route 2
Triq il-Vittmi Furjanizi	Triq il-Vittmi Furjanizi
Xatt l-Ghasara tal-Gheneb	Xatt l-Ghasara tal-Gheneb
Moll iċ-Ċangaturi	Moll iċ-Ċangaturi
Moll il-Ħatab	Moll il-Ħatab

Triq Diċembru 13	Triq Diċembru 13
Triq Nazzjonali	Triq Nazzjonali
Triq Sant' Anna	Triq Sant' Anna
Triq l-Assedju l-Kbir	Triq l-Assedju l-Kbir
Triq Marsamxett	Vjal ir-Re Dwardu VII
Triq San Bastjan	Bieb il-Belt
Misraħ Sant'Iermu	Triq Nelson
Triq il-Mediterran	Triq Ġlormu Cassar
Xatt il-Barriera	Pjazza Kastilja
Xatt Lascaris	Upper Barracca

Mdina

Route 1	Route 2
Vjal Santu Wistin	Vjal Santu Wistin
Bieb tal-Mdina	Bieb tal-Mdina
Triq il-Villegaignon	Triq il-Villegaignon
Pjazza tas-Sur	Pjazza tas-Sur
Triq il-Villegaignon	Triq il-Villegaignon
Triq San Pietru	Pjazza San Pawl
Triq San Nikola	Pjazza l-Arcisqof
Misraħ il-Mina tal-Griegi	Triq San Pawl
Triq l-Imhazen	Bieb tal-Mdina
Triq San Pietru	Vjal Santu Wistin
Triq il-Villegaignon	
Pjazza San Pawl	
Pjazza l-Arcisqof	
Triq San Pawl	
Bieb tal-Mdina	
Vjal Santu Wistin	

Rabat

Route 1	Route 2	Route 3	Route 4
Vjal Santu Wistin	Vjal Santu Wistin	Vjal Santu Wistin	Vjal Santu Wistin
Is-Saqqajja	Is-Saqqajja	Is-Saqqajja	Is-Saqqajja
Triq Nikola Sawra	Triq il-Kbira	Triq il-Kbira	Triq il-Kbira
Triq Ġorġ Borg Olivier	Triq San Pawl	Triq San Pawl	Triq San Pawl
Triq Ħal Tartarni	Pjazza San Pawl	Pjazza San Pawl	Triq il-Mużew
Vjal il-Haddiem	Triq Sant' Agata	Triq Santa Rita	
Triq in-Nigret	Triq Ħal Bajjada	Triq Gheriexem	
Triq tat-Tabija	Vjal il-Haddiem	Wesgħa tal-Mużew	
Triq Gheriexem	Triq in-Nigret	Triq il-Mużew	
Wesgħa tal-Mużew	Triq tat-Tabija		
Triq il-Mużew	Triq Gheriexem		

	Wesgħa tal-Mużew		
	Triq il-Mużew		

Gżira – tas-Sliema – San Ġiljan

Route 1	Route 2
Ix-Xatt (Tas-Sliema)	Ix-Xatt (Tas-Sliema)
Xatt il-Gżira (Gżira)	Xatt il-Gżira (Gżira)
Triq il-Ġnien	Triq il-Ġnien
Triq Testaferrata	Triq Testaferrata
Triq Ix-Xatt (Gżira)	Triq Ix-Xatt (Gżira)
Triq Ix-Xatt (Tas-Sliema)	Triq Ix-Xatt (Tas-Sliema)
Triq it-Torri	Triq it-Torri
Triq il-Kbira	Triq il-Kbira
Triq Ġorġ Borg Olivier	Triq Ġorġ Borg Olivier
Triq San Ġorġ	Triq San Ġorġ
Triq Sant' Andrija	Triq Paceville
Triq Santu Wistin	Triq id-Dragonara
Xatt San Ġorġ	Triq il-Knisja
Triq id-Dragonara	Triq Ross
Triq il-Knisja	Triq San Ġorġ
Triq Ross	Triq Ġorġ Borg Olivier
Triq San Ġorġ	Triq il-Kbira
Triq Ġorġ Borg Olivier	Triq it-Torri
Triq il-Kbira	Triq Bisazza
Triq it-Torri	Ix-Xatt ta' Tignè
Triq Bisazza	
Ix-Xatt ta' Tignè	

San Pawl il-Bahar

Route 1	Route 2	Route 3
Misrah il-Bajja	Triq il-Qawra (sal-kantuniera ma' Triq ir-Rizzi)	Misrah il-Bajja
Dawret il-Gzejjer	Triq it-Trunċiera	Dawret il-Gzejjer
Triq it-Trunċiera	Dawret il-Gzejjer	Triq it-Trunċiera
Triq il-Qawra (sal-kantuniera ma' Triq ir-Rizzi)	Triq il-Ħalel	Triq il-Ħalel
Triq il-Qawra	Triq iċ-Ċern	Triq il-Korp tal-Pijunieri
Triq it-Trunċiera	Triq it-Turisti	Triq Gulju
Dawret il-Gzejjer	Triq il-Maskli	Triq Sant' Antnin
	Triq it-Tamar	Plajjet Bognor
	Triq ir-Rizzi	Triq Bordino
		Triq Sant' Aristarku
		Triq Toni Bajjada
		Triq il-Knisja
		Dawret il-Gzejjer

FOURTH SCHEDULE

Regulation 23

Roads on which animals or animal-drawn vehicles not used for hire or reward shall not circulate except on Sundays and Public Holidays

IN MALTA:

Attard: Triq in-Nutar Zarb, Triq Ħaż-Żebbuġ, Triq Notabile, Triq Iż-Żagħfran

Birżebbuġa: Għar Dalam

Birkirkara: il-By-Pass ta' Birkirkara, Triq Dun Karm, Triq in-Naxxar, Triq il-Wied, Triq Fleur-De-Lys, Triq Psaila

Baħar iċ-Ċagħak: Triq il-Kosta

Balzan: Vjal De Paule, Triq Birbal, Triq il-Wied

Blata l-Bajda: Triq Nazzjonali

Bormla: Triq San Gwann t'Għuxa, Triq il-Ġdida, Triq San Franġisk, Triq San Nikola, Triq l-Immakulata

Burmarrad: Triq Burmarrad

Dingli: Triq il-Kbira

Floriana: Triq Sant'Anna

Gudja: Triq Bir Miftuħ, Triq Hal Far

Gżira: Triq Reġjonali

Hal Far: Triq Hal Far

Kalkara: Triq Sta Liberata, Triq il-Missjoni Militari, Triq Santu Rokku

Kirkop: Kirkop Tunnels, Triq l-Industrija, Triq Hal Safi

Kordin: from Triq Corradino to Ras Ħanzir

Lija: Triq in-Naxxar, Triq il-Mosta

Luqa: Triq Hal Qormi, Triq il-Gudja, Triq il-Kunsill ta' l-Ewropa

Marsaskala: Dawret Sant'Antnin

Marsaxlokk: Triq Marsaxlokk, Triq il-Power Station, Triq Axtart

Marsa: Hamrun By-Pass, Triq Garibaldi, Industrial Estate, Triq Diċembru 13, Triq Hal Qormi, Triq Aldo Moro, Triq tal-Bim, Triq Labour

Mellieħa: Triq iċ-Ċirkewwa, Triq il-Marfa, l-Ghadira, tal-Mellieħa By-Pass, Triq Louis Wettinger

Mgarr: Triq Fisher, Triq iż-Żebbiegħ

Mistra: Triq il-Mistra

Mosta: Triq Valletta, Triq il-Kostituzzjoni, Triq il-Kungress Ewkaristiku, Vjal l-Indipendenza, Triq il-Kbira, Triq San Ġużepp Targa/Qliegħa, Tal-Qliegħa to Triq l-Imtarfa

Mqabba: Triq Valletta, Triq il-Konvoj ta' Santa Marija

Imrieħel: Imrieħel By-Pass

Msida: Triq M.A. Vassalli, Msida Creek

Naxxar: Triq tal-Balal, Vjal il-Labour

Paola: Vjal Sir Paul Boffa, Vjal Santa Luċia, Triq Corradino, Triq Ghajn Dwieli

Pietà: Triq ix-Xatt, Vjal l-Indipendenza
Qawra: Kennedy Drive
Qormi: Triq Manwel Dimech, Triq Hal Luqa, Triq l-Imdina, Triq is-Sebh, Triq il-Mithna, Triq Ġużè Duca
Rabat: Triq Valletta, Mtarfa to Saqqajja, Triq Borg Olivier, Triq Saura, Triq Hal Tartani, Triq l-Imdina
Safi: Triq San Ġwann
San Ġwann: Triq in-Naxxar, Vjal ir-Rihan, Triq tal-Balal
St Andrew's: Triq St Andrew's
St Paul's Bay: St Paul's Bay By-Pass
Sta Venera: Sta Venera Tunnels, Triq il-Kanun, Triq Reġjonali
Swieqi: Triq Reġjonali, Triq M.A. Vassalli
Tarxien: Triq tal-Barrani, Triq id-Dejma
Vittoriosa: Triq il-Ġublew tal-Fidda, Triq San Dwardu, Triq Kottoner
Xemxija: Selmun Hill, Triq il-Pwales
Żabbar: Triq il-Labour, Triq Hompesh
Żebbiegh: Xifer il-Kif
Żebbuġ: Triq is-Siġġiewi, Ta' Srijna, Triq l-Imdina, Triq H'Attard
Żejtun: Triq tal-Barrani
Żurrieq: Triq Valletta

IN GOZO:

Victoria: Triq l-Isqof P. Pace, Triq il-Wied, Triq il-Kerċem, Triq San Leonardu, Triq Fortunato Mizzi, Triq Gh'Qatet, Triq Sta Domenika, Triq Enrico Mizzi, Triq Dr Anton Tabone, Triq Adrian Dingli, Triq il-Bieb Principali, Triq ir-Repubblika, Triq Sta Ursola, Triq iż-Żebbuġ, Triq l-Imġhallem, Triq wara s-Sur, Triq Wied Seqer, Triq Fomm il-Gir, Triq Marsalforn, Triq il-Kappucini, Triq Mary Meilaq, Triq l-Ewropa, Triq Viani, Triq San Ġiljan, Triq Tomba, Triq id-Dawwara, Triq Gherdin, Triq il-Kerċem, Triq Karlu Galea.
Fontana: Triq il-Funtana
Ghasri: Triq l-Ghasri, Triq Wilġa
-Għarb: Triq l-Għarb, Triq Ta' Pinu, Triq Frangisk Portelli
San Lawrenz: Triq San Lawrenz, Triq il-Madonna tad-Duluri, Triq il-Ġebbla tal-Ġeneral, Triq id-Dwejra
Għajnsielem: Triq Sant Anton
Xlendi: Triq ix-Xlendi
Qala: Triq l-Imġarr, Triq it-28 ta' April, Triq San Ġużepp
Nadur: Triq it-Tiġrija, Triq il-Knisja, Triq Hanaq, Triq ir-Ramla, Triq Gh'Qasab, Triq ir-Rabat, Triq San Gwann, Triq l-Imġarr, Triq Ta' Xhajma
Xewkija: Triq il-Ħamrija, Triq is-Sannat
Sannat: Triq Ta' Ċenċ
Żebbuġ: Triq il-Knisja
Għajnsielem/Xewkija/Victoria: Triq l-Imġarr
Qala/Nadur: Triq il-Qala
Victoria/Xaġhra: Triq Ta' Ħamet
Sannat/Munxar: Triq Marziena

FIFTH SCHEDULE

Regulation 28.

ADMINISTRATIVE FINES AND PENALTY POINTS

Column 1	Column 2	Column 3	Column 4	Column 5
Regulation	Offence	Fine (€)		Penalty points
		Operator	Driver	
3(3)	Failure to renew vehicle licence	50		5
3(8)	Identification number plate to be in clear view and kept clean at all times	25	15	3
3(10)	Identification number plate showing unauthorized letters, number or marks	200	50	20
11(2)	Driver not in possession of licence		30	3
13(1)	- Animal-drawn vehicle not in good working condition	35	15	3
	- Brakes not in good working condition	50	35	5
	- Animal not fit and capable to draw vehicle	50	35	5
	- Animal-drawn vehicle not in a safe and clean condition	50	35	5
	- Animal-drawn vehicle not equipped with chemical, catching net or rubber covers for wheels or fire extinguisher and first aid kit	50	35	5
13(5)	Animal-drawn vehicle not equipped with lights or lights are not used	50	50	5
16(1)	Animal not brought in for examination	50		5
17 (1)	Driver not in possession of tag		50	5
17(3)	Driver not wearing tag		50	5
17(4)	Driver permitting another person to use his tag		50	5
17(7)	Failure to return tag upon revocation or suspension		25	3
17(9)	Driver not maintaining a clean appearance or not wearing uniform		25	3
18(3)	Not hiring a <i>karrozzin</i> from a stand or hiring a <i>karrozzin</i> while in motion within 50m of a <i>karrozzin</i> stand		35	4
18(4)	Refusal to hire a <i>karrozzin</i>		25	3
18(5)	Calling or importuning a person to hire a <i>karrozzin</i>		35	4
18(7)	Stopping <i>karrozzin</i> not within 5m of a <i>karrozzin</i> stand		35	4
19 (1)	Charging a higher fare		250	10

19(2)	Not displaying table of fares		50	5
19(3)	Overloading		50	5
21(1)	Driven on a road other than those along established routes		100	10
25	- Not acting in a prudent and courteous manner		25	3
	- Permitting another person to operate vehicle under his control		25	3
	- Permitted a person to ride on the back of the animal		50	5
	- Left animal unattended		25	3
	- Overloading		50	5
	- Permitted passenger to stand on any part of the vehicle		50	5
26(1)	Not reporting accident to the Police		100	8